|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 |  | para empezar | to begin with |
| 2 |  | en primer lugar | in the first place |
| 3 |  | al principio | in the beginning |
| 4 |  | como punto de partida | as a point of departure |
| 5 |  | por un lado | on the one hand |
| 6 |  | para continuar | to continue |
| 7 |  | durante | during |
| 8 |  | mientras tanto | meanwhile |
| 9 |  | además | in addition; also; moreover |
| 10 |  | también | too; also |
| 11 |  | luego | then |
| 12 |  | entonces | then |
| 13 |  | después de (+ infinitivo) | after |
| 14 |  | mientras | while |
| 15 |  | y | and |
| 16 |  | antes de (+ infinitivo) | before |
| 17 |  | sin embargo | nevertheless |
| 18 |  | a pesar de (+ infinitivo) | in spite of |
| 19 |  | aunque | even though; even if |
| 20 |  | pero | but |
| 21 |  | en cambio | on the other hand |
| 22 |  | por otra parte | on the other hand |
| 23 |  | por otro lado | on the other hand |
| 24 |  | sino que; sino | but (rather) |
| 25 |  | en realidad | in reality; really |
| 26 |  | hay que tomar en cuenta | you have to take into account |
| 27 |  | lo importante es | the important thing is |
| 28 |  | por eso | therefore |
| 29 |  | por lo tanto | therefore |
| 30 |  | desgraciadamente | unfortunately |
| 31 |  | afortunadamente | fortunately |
| 32 |  | para ilustrar | to illustrate |
| 33 |  | por ejemplo | for example |
| 34 |  | a causa de | because of |
| 35 |  | en conclusión | in conclusion |
| 36 |  | en fin | in short |
| 37 |  | finalmente | finally |
| 38 |  | en resumen | in summary; to summarize |
| 39 |  | para concluir | to conclude |
| 40 |  | para terminar | to conclude |